

## 2026-2027 Summer work IB Biology year 2 summary

1. Brainstorm and develop two (2) potential ideas for your Internal Assessment (IA). The detailed instructions were handed out at the end of year one and are attached [here](#). Your ideas do not have to be finalized, but they should be thoughtful and feasible.
2. Workbook pages 443-455 (you can skip page 447 asking you to model mitosis). This unit covers cell and nuclear division, which is primarily a review from 10<sup>th</sup> grade. You will turn in your workbook on the first day of class. This will be our first unit of the new year and this will count as a review and an introduction to the new material.
3. OPTIONAL: Complete your sketchbook for D2.1 – cell and nuclear division. This will be due in the second week of school, but you can get a head start. The statements can be found on the next page.

- D2.1.1—Generation of new cells in living organisms by cell division
- D2.1.2—Cytokinesis as splitting of cytoplasm in a parent cell between daughter cells
- D2.1.3—Equal and unequal cytokinesis
- D2.1.4—Roles of mitosis and meiosis in eukaryotes
- D2.1.5—DNA replication as a prerequisite for both mitosis and meiosis
- D2.1.6—Condensation and movement of chromosomes as shared features of mitosis and meiosis
- D2.1.7—Phases of mitosis
- D2.1.8—Identification of phases of mitosis
- D2.1.9—Meiosis as a reduction division
- D2.1.10—Down syndrome and non-disjunction
- D2.1.11—Meiosis as a source of variation
- D2.1.12—Cell proliferation for growth, cell replacement and tissue repair
- D2.1.13—Phases of the cell cycle
- D2.1.14—Cell growth during interphase
- D2.1.15—Control of the cell cycle using cyclins
- D2.1.16—Consequences of mutations in genes that control the cell cycle
- D2.1.17—Differences between tumours in rates of cell division and growth and in the capacity for metastasis and invasion of neighbouring tissue